

37.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help per Day and per Month, as at Jan. 15, May 15 and Aug. 15, 1943-46—concluded

Province and Year	Jan. 15				May 15				Aug. 15			
	Daily		Monthly		Daily		Monthly		Daily		Monthly	
	With Board	Without Board										
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alta.—												
1943.....	2.04	2.76	42.49	65.04	2.89	3.67	61.84	87.96	3.30	4.19	62.23	88.67
1944.....	2.46	3.38	54.63	78.63	2.97	3.78	69.25	93.21	3.78	4.72	72.31	98.16
1945.....	2.65	3.51	58.22	82.47	3.20	4.14	74.76	98.33	4.04	4.94	77.19	111.00
1946.....	2.76	3.65	60.25	86.01	3.45	4.43	76.16	102.32	4.37	5.17	80.02	106.66
B.C.—												
1943.....	2.50	3.62	52.88	76.16	2.72	3.84	57.20	79.98	3.28	4.18	63.71	87.11
1944.....	3.07	3.92	60.44	83.04	3.17	4.00	65.47	90.56	3.53	4.39	70.33	95.75
1945.....	3.36	4.24	66.13	93.32	3.52	4.43	70.15	103.81	3.85	4.64	76.56	102.92
1946.....	3.56	4.50	70.59	100.50	3.80	4.74	79.60	104.05	4.42	5.26	82.63	105.56
Totals—												
1943.....	2.06	2.76	42.62	62.16	2.39	3.15	52.42	74.17	3.38	4.42	61.81	84.76
1944.....	2.49	3.30	50.99	73.19	2.73	3.55	61.88	84.25	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
1945.....	2.76	3.61	55.61	79.79	3.04	3.89	66.88	90.60	3.55	4.43	71.68	97.22
1946.....	2.93	3.84	57.24	82.23	3.25	4.15	71.36	96.27	4.04	4.95	75.28	100.62

Subsection 3.—Census Data on Earnings and Employment

The total number of wage-earners in Canada reporting earnings for the census year ended June 2, 1941, was 2,769,461, or 98.3 p.c. of all wage-earners 14 years of age or over, and the total amount of their earnings was \$2,402,895,700. Of this number, 2,078,734 were males with earnings amounting to \$2,064,500,900 or 85.9 p.c. of the total, and 690,727 were females with earnings of \$338,394,800. Table 38 gives final figures of total earnings and average earnings by wage-earners in each of the provinces for 1941.

38.—Wage-Earners, 14 Years of Age or Over, by Sex, Together with Total and Average Earnings during the Twelve Months Prior to the Census Date, June 2, 1941, by Provinces.

NOTE.—Comparable data for the Censuses of 1911, 1921 and 1931 are given at p. 789 of the 1937 Year Book.

Province	Wage-Earners 14 Years or Over		Number Reporting Earnings		Total Earnings		Average Earnings	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
P. E. Island.....	8,934	4,031	8,614	3,940	5,112,800	1,150,400	594	292
Nova Scotia.....	101,626	30,993	99,701	30,540	86,221,500	11,495,600	865	376
New Brunswick....	71,092	22,686	70,002	22,398	53,570,200	8,183,200	765	365
Quebec.....	604,025	211,373	594,136	209,185	545,932,500	89,356,700	919	427
Ontario.....	818,227	274,320	804,771	270,906	894,925,600	155,544,000	1,112	574
Manitoba.....	117,569	42,365	115,262	41,905	113,370,200	19,182,500	984	458
Saskatchewan.....	94,026	34,553	91,374	33,983	70,396,800	12,699,800	770	374
Alberta.....	108,941	32,897	106,852	32,456	98,157,800	15,419,400	919	475
British Columbia..	192,917	46,223	188,022	45,414	196,813,500	25,363,200	1,047	558
Totals.....	2,117,357	699,441	2,078,734	690,727	2,064,500,900	338,394,800	993	490

Detailed information on earnings and employment of wage-earners, covering the twelve-month period prior to the Census date, June 2, 1941, is given in Vol. VI, Census of Canada 1941, for Canada, the provinces, counties and census divisions, for urban centres of 1,000 population or over and for certain metropolitan areas. Wage-earners are there classified by occupation, industry, conjugal condition, age and sex, earnings and weeks employed. Preliminary data on the number of wage-earners by amount of earnings are available from the 1946 Census of the Prairie Provinces for urban centres of 5,000 population or over in Bulletin 7-6010.